Comparison of Laws Concerning Emergency Vehicles

Current Move Over Law

When approaching a stationary emergency vehicle or assistance vehicle using visual signals:

- On road with at least 2 lanes in direction of travel:
 - o Move Over, making a lane change or move away from shoulder if safe to do so; or
 - o Slow down and proceed with caution.
- On road only 1 lane in direction of travel:
 - Move Over, passing to the left at a safe distance if able to safely do so, yielding to the right of way to all vehicle traveling in opposite direction; or
 - o Slow down and proceed with caution.

Fine: \$124 for failure to move over or slow down SPEEDING SCHEDULE (RCW 46.61.400)

MPH	1-5	6-10	11-15	16-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	>40
<u>< 40</u>	\$113	\$124	\$154	\$195	\$247	\$298	\$349	\$411	\$411
> 40	\$93	\$113	\$124	\$154	\$195	\$247	\$298	\$349	\$411

Current Law Concerning Approach of Emergency Vehicle

When an emergency vehicle is making use of audio AND visual signals:

• Drivers must immediately drive to the right edge of the road clear of any intersection and top until the emergency vehicle has passed (unless otherwise directed by a police officer)

Fine: \$1,062

Move Over Law Effective January 1, 2011

When approaching a stationary emergency vehicle or assistance vehicle using visual signals (now defined as an emergency zone*):

- On road with at least 2 lanes in direction of travel:
 - o Move Over, making a lane change or move away from shoulder if safe to do so; or
 - o Slow down and proceed with caution.
- On road only 1 lane in direction of travel:
 - Move Over, passing to the left at a safe distance if able to safely do so, yielding to the right of way to all vehicle traveling in opposite direction; or
 - o Slow down and proceed with caution.
- Fine doubles for vehicles exceeding posted speed limit in emergency zone.

Fine: \$248 for failure to move over or slow down SPEEDING SCHEDULE (RCW 46.61.400) - doubled

MPH	1-5	6-10	11-15	16-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	>40
<u>< 40</u>	\$226	\$248	\$308	\$390	\$494	\$596	\$698	\$822	\$822
> 40	\$186	\$226	\$248	\$308	\$390	\$494	\$596	\$698	\$822

Endangerment of an emergency worker = gross misdemeanor with possible jail time; and a mandatory 60 day license suspension.

For WSP - 90 day education begins January 1. After that point, beginning April 1, all fines will be doubled as outlined above.

Law Concerning Approach of Emergency Vehicle After Jan 1 NO CHANGES

When an emergency vehicle is making use of audio AND visual signals:

• Drivers must immediately drive to the right edge of the road clear of any intersection and top until the emergency vehicle has passed (unless otherwise directed by a police officer)

Fine: \$1,062

^{*} Emergency Zone is defined as the adjacent lanes of roadway 200 feet before and after the emergency vehicle.